# **Cambridge English**

# **VOCABULARY LIST**

Cambridge English: Preliminary Cambridge English: Preliminary for Schools

Cambridge English: Preliminary Wordlist ©UCLES 2012



### Introduction to the **Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools** Vocabulary List

The Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations.

### Background to the list

The Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge English in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

### How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: http://www.englishprofile.org

### Organisation of the list

Word sets

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Handbook (available from http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

• Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels'-this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

### • Multi-word Verbs

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come into, sit down,* as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out, get along, give in,* then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

### Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

### Unsuitabletopics

Cambridge English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List.

### Personal vocabulary

The content of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

### Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List are:

abbrev	abbreviation or acronym	mv n	modal verb
adj	adjective	phrv	noun
adv	adverb	рі	phrasal verb
av	auxiliary verb	prep	plural preposition
Am Eng	American English	prep phr	prepositional phrase
Br Eng	British English	pron	pronoun
conj det	conjunction	sing	singular
exclam	determiner	v	verb
	exclamation		

Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

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# Α

a/an (det)	activity (n)	agency (n)
ability (n)	actor (n)	ago (adv)
able (adj)	actress (n)	agree (v)
<ul> <li>be able to</li> </ul>	actually (adv)	ahead (adv)
about (adv & prep)	<ul> <li>She seems a bit strict at first,</li> </ul>	aim (n & v)
<ul> <li>about 500 students (adv)</li> </ul>	but she's actually very nice.	air (n)
<ul> <li>The film is about a small boy.</li> </ul>	Are you actually going to take	air conditioning (n)
(prep)	the job?	air force (n)
above (adj, adv & prep)	ad (advertisement) (n)	airline (n)
abroad (adv)	add (v)	airport (n)
absent (adj)	addition (n)	alarm (n)
absolutely (adv)	in addition	alarm clock (n)
The movie was absolutely	address (n)	album (n)
awful.	admire (v)	alike (adv)
accent(n)	admission (n)	alive (adj)
She has a beautiful French	charges/cost/price	all (adj, adv, det & pron)
accent.	admit (v)	all right/alright (adj,adv & exclam
accept (v)	adult (adj & n)	allow (v)
access (n)	advance (n)	almost (adv)
disabled access	book in advance	alone (adv & adj)
<ul> <li>internet access</li> </ul>	advanced (adj)	along (adv & prep)
accident (n)	advantage (n)	aloud (adv)
accommodation (n)	adventure (n)	alphabet (n)
accompany (v)	advert (n)	already (adv)
according to (prep phr)	advertise (v)	also (adv)
account (n)	advertisement (n)	although (conj)
accountant (n)	advice (n)	altogether (adv)
accurate (adj)	advise (v)	always (adv)
ache (n)	aeroplane (n)	a.m (adv)
achieve (v)	afford (v)	amazed (adj)
across (adv & prep)	afraid (adj)	amazing (adj)
act (n & v)	after (adv,conj & prep)	ambition (n)
• in the second act (of the play)	afternoon (n)	ambulance (n)
(n)	afterwards (adv)	among (amongst) (prep)
<ul> <li>to act in a play (v)</li> </ul>	again (adv)	amount (n)
• to act strangely (v)	against (prep)	amusing (adj)
action (n)	age (n)	an (det)
active (adj)	aged(adj)	ancient (adj)

and (conj) angry (adj) animal (n) ankle (n) anniversary (n) announce (v) announcement (n) annoy (v) annual (adj) another (det & pron) answer (n & v) answerphone (n) ant (n) antique (adj & n) anxious (adj) any (det & pron) anybody (pron) anymore (adv) anyone (pron) anything (pron) anyway (adv) anywhere (adv) apart (adv) apart from (adv) apartment (n) apartment building (n) apologise (v) apology (n) appear (v) appearance (n) apple (n) application (n)

apply (v) appointment (n) approach (v) approve (v) architect (n) architecture (n) area (n) argue (v) argument (n) arm (n) armchair (n) army (n) around (adv & prep) arrange (v) arrangement (n) arrest (v) arrival (n) arrive (v) art (n) article (n) artist (n) as (conj & prep) ashamed (adj) ask (v) asleep (adj) aspirin (n) assistant(n) as well (as) (prep & adv) at (prep) at /@ (n) My email address is

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at all (prep phr) at first (prep phr) athlete (n) athletics (n) at last (prep phr) at least (prep phr) atmosphere (n) at once (prep phr) at present (prep phr) attach (v) attack (n & v) attempt (v) attend (v) attention (n) at the same time (prep phr) attitude (n) attract (v) attraction (n) attractive (adj) audience (n) aunt (n) author (n) autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall) available (adj) average (adj & n) avoid (v) awake (adj) away (adv) awful (adj)

# B

baby (n) babysit (v) babysitter (n) back (adv, adj & n) background(n) backpack(n) backpacker(n) backpacking(n) backwards (adv) bad (adj) badly (adv) badminton (n) bag (n) baggage (n) bake (v) baker (n) balcony (n) bald (adj) ball (n) ballet (n) balloon (n) banana (n) band (n) bandage (n) bank (n) bank account (n) banking (n) bar (n) barbecue (n & v) baseball (n) base on (phr v) basic (adj) basin (n) basket (n) basketball (n) bat (n) bath (n & v) bathing suit (n) bathroom (n)

bathtub (n) battery (n) battle (n) bay (n) be (av & v) beach (n) bean (n) bear(n) beard (n) beat (v) beautiful (adj) beauty (n) because (conj) because of (prep phr) become (v) bed (n) bedroom (n) bee (n) beef (n) before (prep,adv & conj) begin (v) beginner (n) beginning (n) behave (v) behaviour (n) behind (prep & adv) believe (v) bell(n) belong (v) below (adv & prep) belt (n) beneath (prep) benefit (n) be over (phr v) The game is over- you're too late! beside (adv & prep) besides (prep) best (adj & adv) better (adj & adv)

between (prep & adv) beyond (prep & adv) bicycle (n) big (adj) bike (n) bill (n) • electricity bill bin (n) biography (n) biology (n) bird (n) birth (n) birthday (n) biscuit(n) bit (n) bite (v) bitter (adj) black (adj & n) blackboard (n) blame (v) blank (adj) a blank piece of paper blanket (n) bleed (v) blind (adj) block (n) Shall we walk round the block? blog (n) blogger(n) blond(e) (adj) blood (n) blouse (n) blow (v) blue (adj & n) board (n & v) board game (n) boarding pass (n) boat (n)

body (n) boil (v) boiled (adj) bold (adj) bomb (n & v) bone (n) book (n & v) bookcase (n) booking (n) I have a booking for the 19th. booking office (n) bookshelf(n) bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore) bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop) boot (n) a pair of boots the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk) border (n) bored (adj) boring (adj) born (adj) borrow (v) boss (n) both (pron & det) bother (v) • Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time? My job's hard but that doesn't bother me. 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't bother!' bottle (n) bottom (adj & n) bowl (n)

boy (n) boyfriend (n) bracelet (n) brain (n) brake (n & v) branch (n) brand new (adj) brave (adj) bread (n) break (n & v) break down (phr v) The car has broken down. breakfast (n) break in (phr v) • Someone broke in and stole the computer. break up (phr v) When does school break up? The pop group has broken up. breath (n) breathe(v) breeze (n) bride (n) bridge (n) brief (adj) bright (adj) brilliant (adj) bring (v) bring up (phr v) She was brought up in London. broad (adj) broccoli(n) brochure (n) broken (adj)

brother (n)

brown (adj & n)

brush (n&v) bucket (n) bug (n) build (v) building (n) bulb (n) light bulb bull (n) bunch (n) • a bunch of flowers a great bunch of friends burger (n) burn (v) burning (adj) bury (v) bus (n) business (n) businessman (n) businesswoman (n) bus station (n) bus stop (n) busy (adj) but (conj & prep) butcher (n) butter (n) butterfly (n) button (n) buy (v) buyer (n) by (prep) by accident (prep phr) bye (exclam) by hand (prep phr) by mistake (prep phr) by name (prep phr)

box (n)

# С

cab (n) cabbage (n) cabin (n) cabinet (n) cable (n) cafe/cafe (n) cafeteria (n) cage (n) cake (n) calculator (n) calendar(n) calf (n) call (n & v) call for (phr v) • I'll call for you at 7. call in (phr v) • She called in to see a friend. calm (adj) camel (n) camera (n) camp (n & v) camping (n) campsite (n) can (n & mv) canal (n) cancel (v) candidate (n) candle (n) candy (n) canteen (n) cap (n) capital (adj & n) capital city capital letter the capital of Italy captain (n) car(n)

card (n) birthday card credit card card game cardboard (adj & n) care (n & v) take care of someone (n) to care (about/for) someone/something (v) career (n) careful (adj) carefully (ad) careless (adj) car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot) carpet (n) carrot (n) carry (v) carry on (phr v) He carried on walking despite the rain. carry out (phr v) • She carried out the plan according to the instructions. cartoon (n) case (n) Would you like me to carry your case? I'll make an exception in this case. cash (n) cashpoint (n) castle (n) casual (adj) casual clothes cat (n) catch (v) cathedral (n)

cattle (n) cave (n) CD (n) CD player (n) CD-Rom (n) ceiling (n) celebrate (v) celebration (n) celebrity (n) cell phone (n) cent (n) centimetre / centimeter (em) (n) central (adj) central heating (n) centre/center (n) century (n) cereal (n) ceremony (n) certain (adj) certainly (not) (adv) certificate (n) chain (n) chair (n) challenge (n) challenging (adj) champion (n) championship (n) chance (n) change (n & v) changing room (n) channel (n) chapter (n) character (n) charge (n & v) charity (n) charming (adj) chat (n) chatroom (n)

chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show) cheap (adj) cheat (v) check (n & v) check in (phr v) • They checked in to a hotel. check-in (n) Your keys are at the checkin desk. check out (phr v) He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay. checkout (n) cheek(n) cheerful (adj) cheers! (exclam) cheese (n) chef (n) chemist (n) chemistry (n) cheque (n) chess(n) chest of drawers (n) chicken (n) child (n) childhood (n) chilli (n) chin (n) chip (n) Hove fish and chips. chocolate (n) choice (n) choose (v) cinema (n) circle (n) circus (n) city (n) clap (v) class (n) language class

 first class, second class classical (adj) • classical music classmate (n) classroom (n) clean (adj & v) cleaner (n) clear (adj & v) clearly (adv) clever (adj) click (n & v) cliff (n) climate (n) climb (v) climbing (n) clinic (n) clock (n) close (adj, adv & v) closed (adj) clothes (n pi) cloud (n) cloudy (adj) clown (n) club (n) to join a club coach (n) coast (n) coat (n) coconut (n) cod (n) coffee (n) coin (n) cola (n) cold (adj & n) collar(n) colleague (n) collect (v) collection (n) college (n) colour (n & v) colourful (adj)

comb (n & v) come (v) comedy (n) come on (phr v) Come on or we'll miss the bus. comfort (n) comfortable (adj) comic (adj & n) comma (n) common (adj) a common surname have something in common communicate (v) communication (n) company (n) compare (v) compete (v) competition (n) competitor (n) complain (v) complaint (n) complete (adj & v) complicated (adj) composition (n) computer (n) concentrate (v) concert (n) conclusion (n) condition (n) in good condition conference (n) confident (adj) confirm(v) confused (adj) confusing (adj) congratulations! (exclam) connect (v) connection (n) consider (v)

consist (v) consonant (n) contact (n & v) contain (v) contents (n) contest (n) continent (n) continue (v) contract (n) control (n & v) • a remote control Control your dog! convenient (adj) conversation (n) convince (v) cook (n & v) cooker (n) cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit) cooking (n) cool (adj, exclam & v) copy (n & v) corn (n) corner (n) correct (adj) correction (n) cost (n & v) costume (n) I forgot my swimming costume. national costume a Halloween costume cosy (adj) cottage (n) cotton (n)

cough (n & v)

could (mv) count (v) country (n) countryside (n) couple (n) courage (n) course (n) • English course main course of course (exclam) court (n) law court • tennis court cousin (n) cover (n & v) cow (n) crash (n & v) crazy (adj) cream (adj & n) create (v) creative (adj) creature (n) credit (n) credit card (n) crew (n) cabin crew cricket (n) crime (n) criminal (n) crop (n) cross (n & v) crossing (n) pedestrian crossing cross out (phr v) · Cross it out and write it again.

crossroads (n) crowd (n) crowded (adj) cruel (adj) cruise (n) cry (n & v) cucumber (n) cultural (adj) culture (n) cup (n) cupboard (n) cure (n & v) curious (adj) curiously (adv) 'Why?' she asked him curiously. curly (adj) currency (n) curriculum (n) curry (n) curtain (n) cushion (n) custom (n) customer (n) customs (n pi) cut (n & v) cute (adj) cut up (phr v) She cut up the cake into small pieces. CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n) cycle (n & v) cycling (n) cyclist (n)

# D

dad (n) daily (adj & adv) damage (n & v) damaged (adj) dance (n & v) dancer (n) dancing (n) danger (n) dangerous (adj) dark (adj & n) date (n & v) today's date (n) daughter (n) day (n) dead(adj) deaf (adj) deal (v) deal with (sth) (phr v) I've had some problems to deal with. dear (adj & exclam) too dear to buy (adj) Dear Sir (adj) Oh dear! (exclam) death (n) decide (v) decision (n) declare (v) decorate (v) decrease (n & v) deep (adj & adv) defeat (n & v) defence (n) defend (v) definitely (adv) degree (n) • 90 degrees a degree in maths delay (n & v)

delete (v) delicious (adj) delighted (adj) deliver (v) delivery (n) demand (n & v) dentist (n) depart (v) department (n) department store (n) departure (n) depend (on/upon) (v & phr v) It depends on what you want to do. deposit (n) pay a deposit depressed (adj) depth (n) the depth of the water describe (v) description (n) desert (n) deserve (v) design (n & v) designer (n) desk (n) despite (prep) dessert (n) destination (n) destroy (v) detail (n) detective (n) develop (v) development (n) diagram (n) dial (v) diary (n) dictionary (n) die (v)

diet (n) difference (n) different (adj) difficult (adj) difficulty (n) dig (v) digital (adj) digital camera (n) dining room (n) dinner (n) dinosaur (n) diploma (n) direct (adj & v) direction (n) directly (adv) director (n) dirt (n) dirty (adj) disabled (adj) disadvantage (n) disagree (v) disappear (v) disappoint (v) disappointed (adj) disappointing (adj) disappointment (n) disc/disk (n) compact disc/CO hard disk floppy disk disc jockey (OJ) (n) disco(theque) (n) discount (n) discover (v) discuss (v) discussion (n) disease (n) disgusting (adj) dish (n)

dishwasher (n) disk (n) dislike (v) display (n & v) distance (n) district (n) disturb (v) dive (v) diver(n) divide (v) diving (n) OJ (disc jockey) (n) do (av & v) doctor / Dr (n) document (n) documentary (n) dog (n) doll (n) dollar (n) dolphin (n) donkey (n) door(n) dot (n) · Have you visited

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double (adj & det) doubt (n) down (adv & prep) download (n & v) downstairs (adj & adv) dozen (det & n) Dr (n) drag (v) • Just drag and drop the file into the trash can. drama (n) draw (v) • to draw a picture of someone or something • to draw the curtains • to draw near drawer (n) drawing (n) dream (n & v) dress (n & v) dressed (adj) drink (n & v) drive (n & v) driver (n)

driving licence (n)

drop (n & v) drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist) drum (n) dry (adj & v) duck (n) due(adj) The next bus is due in five minutes. due to (prep phr) dull (adj) during (prep) dust(n) dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:trash can) dusty (adj) duty (n) duty-free (adj & n) duvet (n) DVD(n) DVD player (n)

# Ε

each (det & pron) ear(n) earache (n) early (adj & adv) earn (v) earring (n) earth (n) east (adj,adv & n) eastern (adj) easily (adv) easy(adj) easygoing (adj) eat (v) economics(n) edge (n) education(n) effect (n) efficient (adj) effort (n) egg (n) either (adv, det & pron) elbow (n) elder (adj) elderly (adj) election (n) electric (adj) electrical (adj) electricity (n) electronic (adj) elementary (adj) elephant (n) elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift) else (adv) email (n & v) embarrassed (adj) embarrassing (adj) embassy (n) emergency (n)

employ (v) employee (n) employer (n) employment (n) empty (adj) encourage (v) end (n & v)ending (n) end up (phr v) · He plans to end up working in Australia. enemy (n) energy (n) Team sports take a lot of time and energy. In our house we try to save energy. engaged(adj) to be engaged to someone • The phone was engaged. engine (n) engineer (n) engineering (n) enjoy (v) enormous (adj) enough (adv, det & pron) enquiry (n) enter (v) entertain (v) entertainment (n) entrance (n) entry (n) envelope (n) environment (n) environmental (adj) equal (adj) equipment (n) eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)

escape (v) especially (adv) essay (n) essential (adj) euro (n) even (adv) He couldn't even do that. evening (n) event(n) ever (adv) every (det) everybody (pron) everyone (pron) everything (pron) everywhere (adv) exact (adj) exactly (adv) examination/exam (n) examiner (n) example (n) excellent (adj) except (prep, conj) exchange (n) an exchange visit in exchange for exchange (v) exchange rate (n) excited (adj) excitement (n) exciting (adj) excuse (n & v) exercise (n & v) exhausted (adj) exhibition (n) exist (v) exit (n) expect (v) expedition (n) expensive (adj)

experience (n) experienced (adj) experiment (n) expert (n) explain (v) explanation (n)

explode (v) explore (v) explorer (n) • This book's about famous explorers.

extra (adj, adv & n)

extraordinary (adj) extremely (adv) extreme sport (n) eye (n)

F		
face (n)	farm (n)	fight (n & v)
<ul> <li>a sad look on his face</li> </ul>	farmer (n)	figure (n)
face to face (adv)	farming (n)	file (n)
face-to-face (adj)	fashion (n)	Click here to open the file.
facilities (n pi)	fashionable (adj)	<ul> <li>school files</li> </ul>
The hotel has excellent	fast (adj & adv)	fill (v)
facilities.	fasten (v)	fill in (phr v)
fact (n)	fast food (n)	• You need to fill in a form.
factory (n)	fat (adj)	fill up (phr v)
fail (v)	father (n)	He filled up the car with
fair (adj &n)	fault (n)	petrol.
fairly (adv)	favour (n)	film (n & v)
fall (n & v)	favourite (adj & n)	film maker (n)
<ul> <li>in the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br</li> </ul>	fax (v)	film star
Eng: autumn)	fear (n)	final (adj & n)
<ul> <li>a fall in the price (n)</li> </ul>	fee (n)	finally (adv)
<ul> <li>he fell and hurt his leg (v)</li> </ul>	feed (v)	financial (adj)
false (adj)	feel (v)	find (v)
familiar (with) (adj)	feeling (n)	find out (phr v)
family (n)	feel like (v)	<ul> <li>I must find out when he's</li> </ul>
famous (adj)	<ul> <li>to feel like doing something</li> </ul>	arriving.
fan (n)	female (adj)	fine (adj & n)
fancy (v)	ferry (n)	finger (n)
<ul> <li>Do you fancy going out</li> </ul>	festival (n)	finish (n & v)
tonight?	fetch (v)	fire (n)
fantastic (adj)	fever (n)	firefighter (n)
far (adv)	few (adj, det & pon)	firework (n)
fare (n)	fiction (n)	<ul> <li>a firework display</li> </ul>
• The return fare is £26.	field (n)	

firm (n)	fond (adj)	fresh (adj)
<ul> <li>a good firm to work for</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>to be fond of</li> </ul>	fridge (n)
first (adj & adv)	something/someone	fried (adj)
<ul> <li>first prize (adj)</li> </ul>	food (n)	friend (n)
<ul> <li>first of all (adv)</li> </ul>	fool (n)	friendly (adj)
first name (n)	foot (n)	friendship (n)
fish (n & v)	football (n)	frighten (v)
fishing (n)	footballer (n)	frightened (adj)
fit (adj & v)	for (prep)	frightening (adj)
<ul> <li>keep fit (adj)</li> </ul>	forbidden (adj)	frog (n)
<ul> <li>These shoes don't fit. (v)</li> </ul>	forecast (n)	from (prep)
fitness (n)	foreign (adj)	front (adj & n)
fix (v)	foreigner (n)	frozen (adj)
flag (n)	forest (n)	fruit (n)
flat (adj &n)	forever (adv)	fry (v)
flavour (n)	forget (v)	frying pan (n)
flight (n)	forgive (v)	fuel (n)
float (v)	fork (n)	full (adj)
flood (n & v)	form (n)	full stop (n)
floor (n)	former (adj)	full time (adv)
flour (n)	fortnight (n)	full-time (adj)
flow (v)	fortunately (adv)	fully (adv)
flower (n)	forward(s) (adv)	fun (adj & n)
flu (n)	fountain (n)	funny (adj)
flute (n)	frame (n)	<ul> <li>a funny story (amusing)</li> </ul>
fly (n & v)	free (adj & adv)	<ul> <li>a funny thing happened</li> </ul>
fog (n)	freeze (v)	(strange)
foggy (adj)	freezer (n)	fur (n)
fold (v)	freezing (adj)	furniture (n)
folk (adj & n)	French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br	further (adv & adj)
follow (v)	Eng:chips)	furthest (adj)
following (adj)	frequent (adj)	future (adj & n)

G	
gain (v)	get in (phr v)
gain experience	<ul> <li>Can you get in</li> </ul>
gallery (n)	window?
an art gallery	get off (phr v)
game (n)	We get off at
gap (n)	get on (phr v)
garage (n)	Get your coat
garden	can leave.
game (n)	How are you
gap (n)	get on (with) (phr v
garage (n)	<ul> <li>She got on wi</li> </ul>
garden (n)	<ul> <li>I'm getting on</li> </ul>
garlic (n)	French.
gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol)	Do you get or
gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:	get rid of (phr v)
petrol station)	<ul> <li>Have you got</li> </ul>
gate (n)	documents?
general (adj)	get up (phr v)
generally (adv)	What time do
<ul> <li>1 generally get home about</li> </ul>	the morning?
7.00.	giant (adj)
generation (n)	gift (n)
generous (adj)	giraffe (n)
gentle (adj)	girl (n)
geography (n)	girlfriend (n)
get (v)	give (v)
get along (with) (v & phr v)	give back (phr v)
<ul> <li>How do you get along with</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Give me back</li> </ul>
Harry?	Tuesday, plea
get back (phr v)	give in (phr v)
When did you get back from	<ul> <li>Have you give</li> </ul>
New York?	homework yet
get down (phr v)	<ul> <li>Do you give in</li> </ul>
Get down at once!	you now?
<ul> <li>Did you get all the notes</li> </ul>	give out (phr v)
down?	Will you give a

get fit (v)

in through the the next stop. t on and then we getting on now? V) ith her work. well with n well with Sam? rid of those old you get up in k this book on ase. en in your et? n? Shall I tell

Will you give out these papers for me, please? give up (phr v)

 Has David given up playing tennis?

### give way (phr v)

• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout glad (adj) glance (v)

glass (n)

glasses (n pi)

- global warming (n)
- glove (n)
- go (v)
- goal (n)

goalkeeper (n)

goat (n)

go for (phr v)

He went for the job

The dog went for the man.

gold (adj & n)

golden (adj)

golf (n)

- good (adj)
  - The film was very good.
  - to be good at maths

good afternoon (exclam) good-looking (adj) good morning (exclam) go off (phr v)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

### go on (phr v)

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out (phr v)	granddaughter (n)	grocery store (n) (Am Eng)
<ul> <li>Are you going out this</li> </ul>	grandfather (n)	groom (n)
evening?	grandma (n)	ground (n)
• The fire has gone out.	grandmother (n)	group (n)
Is Barbara still going out with	grandpa (n)	grow (v)
Thomas, or have they broken	grandparent (n)	grow up (phr v)
up?	grandson (n)	Children grow up fast.
gorgeous (adj)	granny (n)	guard (n)
government (n)	grant (n)	guess (n & v)
go (with/together) (phr v)	<ul> <li>He was given a grant to study</li> </ul>	guest (n)
<ul> <li>Your tie doesn't go with your</li> </ul>	in Australia. (n)	guest-house (n)
shirt.	grape (n)	guide (n & v)
<ul> <li>Your tie and shirt don't go</li> </ul>	graphics (n pi)	guidebook (n)
together.	grass (n)	guilty (adj)
grab (v)	grateful (adj)	guitar (n)
He grabbed my bag and ran	great (adj)	guitarist (n)
away.	green (adj & n)	gum (n)
grade (n)	greet (v)	chewing gum
graduation (n)	greeting (n)	gun (n)
gram(me) (n)	grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:	guy (n)
grammar (n)	gray)	gym (n)
grandchild (n)	grill (n & v)	gymnastics (n)
grand(d)ad (n)	grilled (adj)	

# Η

habit (n) hate (v) hair (n) have (av & v) haircut (n) have got to (mv) hairdresser(n) have to (mv) hairdryer(n) he (pron) half (adv, det, n & pron) head (n) half-price (adj) hall (n) hand (n & v) headache (n) handbag (n) hand-held (adj) headline (n) hand in (phr v) headteacher (n) Please hand in the answer health (n) sheet when you've finished. healthy (adj) handkerchief (n) hear (v) handle (v) heart (n) hand out (phr v) heat (n) Hand out the books please, heating (n) Tom. heater (n) handsome (adj) heavy(adj) handwriting (n) heel(n) hang (v) • to hang a picture height (n) hang out (phr v) helicopter (n) to hang out with friends hello (exclam) hang up (phr v) helmet (n) She hung up at the end of the help (n & v) her (det & pron) phone call. happen (v) herb (n) happy (adj) here (adv) hero (n) happily (adv) happiness (n) heroine (n) harbour (n) hard (adj & adv) hardly (adv) hers (pron) hardly any time herself (pron) • He could hardly wait. hey (exclam) hardware (n) hi (exclam) hat (n) hidden (adj)

 to hit one's head (n) • the head of the company (n) • the head of the school (n) • I can't walk in high heels. The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.

hide (v) high (adj & adv) hill (n) him (pron) himself (pron) hip hop (n) hire (v & n) to hire a boat (v) for hire (n) his (det & pron) historic (adj) historical (adj) history (n) hit (n & v) • The song was a great hit. (n) • to hit the ball (v) hitchhike (v) hobby(n) hockey(n) hold (v) hold up (phr v) He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours. hole (n) holiday (n) home (adv & n) homepage (n) homework (n) honest (adj) honestly (adv) I honestly don't know where she is. honey (n) honeymoon (n) hope (n & v)hopeful (adj) hopefully (adv) Hopefully the journey won't take long

hopeless (adj)	hotel (n)	human (adj & n)
<ul> <li>a hopeless situation</li> </ul>	hour (n)	humid (adj)
horrible (adj)	house (n)	hunger (n)
horror (adj)	housewife(n)	hungry (adj)
<ul> <li>a horror movie</li> </ul>	housework(n)	hunt (v)
horse (n)	how (adv)	hurry (n & v)
hospital (n)	however (adv)	hurt (adj & v)
hostel (n)	how much (adv)	husband (n)
hot (adj)	hug (n & v)	hut (n)
	huge(adj)	

### 

l (pron)	in advance (prep phr)	ink (n)
ice(n)	inch (n)	in love (prep phr)
ice cream (n)	include (v)	in pencil (prep phr)
ice hockey (n)	including (prep)	in order (prep phr)
ice skating (n)	incorrect (adj)	in order to (prep phr)
icy (adj)	increase (v)	inquiry (n)
ID (n)	incredible (adj)	insect (n)
ID card (n)	indeed (adv)	inside (adv & prep)
idea (n)	independent (adj)	insist (v)
identification (n)	individual (adj)	install (v)
identity card (ID) (n)	indoor (adj)	instance (n)
if (conj)	indoors (adv)	for instance
ill (adj)	industry (n)	instead (of) (adv)
illness (n)	in fact (prep phr)	• There were no lemons so
imagination (n)	inform (v)	got oranges instead.
imagine (v)	information (n)	Can you come on Monday
immediately (adv)	in front of (prep phr)	instead of Tuesday?
immigration (n)	ingredient (n)	instructions (n pi)
importance (n)	<ul> <li>I always use fresh</li> </ul>	instructor (n)
important (adj)	ingredients in half (prep phr)	instrument (n)
impossible (adj)	in ink (prep phr)	<ul> <li>musical instrument</li> </ul>
improve (v)	initial (n)	intelligent (adj)
improvement (n)	His initials are J.B.H.	intend (v)
in (adv & prep)	injure (v)	• to intend to do something

interest (n & v)	in the end (prep phr)	involve (v)
interested (adj)	in time (prep phr)	iron (n & v)
interesting (adj)	into (prep)	ironing (n)
intermediate (adj)	introduce (v)	island (n)
international (adj)	introduction (n)	issue (n)
internet (n)	in two (prep phr)	IT (Information Technology) (n)
interrupt (v)	invent (v)	it (pron)
interval (n)	invention (n)	item (n)
<ul> <li>an interval in a play</li> </ul>	invitation (n)	its (det)
interview (n & v)	invite (v)	itself (pron)

# J

jacket (n)	jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am	journey (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison)	Eng:jewelry)	judge (n & v)
jam (n)	job (n)	jug (n)
<ul> <li>strawberry jam</li> </ul>	jog (v)	juice (n)
<ul> <li>traffic jam</li> </ul>	jogging	jump (n & v)
jar (n)	join (v)	jumper (n)
jazz (n)	<ul> <li>The rivers join there.</li> </ul>	jungle (n)
jealous (adj)	<ul> <li>to join the army</li> </ul>	just (adv)
jeans (n pi)	<ul> <li>to join (in) a game</li> </ul>	
jet (n)	joke (n & v)	
<ul> <li>to go by jet (plane)</li> </ul>	journalist (n)	

V	(

kangaroo (n)	keyboard (n)	kite (n)
keen (adj)	<ul> <li>computer keyboard</li> </ul>	kitten (n)
He's keen on cycling.	<ul> <li>keyboard music</li> </ul>	knife (n)
• to be keen to do something	kick (n & v)	knit (v)
keep (v)	kid (n)	knock (v)
keeper (n)	We're taking the kids	knock down (phr v)
keep in (phr v)	camping.	He was knocked down by
<ul> <li>She kept the children in as it</li> </ul>	kill (v)	the car as he stepped into
was so cold.	kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng)	the road.
keep on (phr v)	(Am Eng: kilogram)	know (v)
He kept on talking.	kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am	knowledge (n)
keep up (phr v)	Eng: kilometer)	knee (n)
<ul> <li>Keep up the good work!</li> </ul>	kind (adj & n)	
kettle (n)	king (n)	
key (n)	kiss (n & v)	
<ul> <li>key to a lock</li> </ul>	kit (n)	
<ul> <li>key to success</li> </ul>	kitchen (n)	

# L

label (n)	later (adj & adv)	least (adj & adv)
laboratory (lab) (n)	latest (adj)	<ul> <li>the least amount (adj)</li> </ul>
lack (n)	laugh (n & v)	<ul> <li>at least (adv)</li> </ul>
ladder (n)	law (n)	leather (n)
lady (n)	lawyer (n)	leave (v)
lake (n)	lay (v)	lecture (n)
lamb (n)	<ul> <li>lay the table</li> </ul>	left (n, adj & adv)
lamp (n)	lazy (adj)	left-hand (adj)
land (n & v)	lead (v)	leg (n)
landscape (n)	<ul> <li>to lead someone by the</li> </ul>	leisure (n)
language (n)	hand	lemon (n)
laptop (computer) (n)	• Where does this road lead?	lemonade (n)
large (adj)	leader (n)	lend (v)
last (adj, adv, det & v)	leaf (n)	length (n)
late (adj & adv)	league (n)	less (adv, det & pron)
lately (adv)	learn (v)	lesson (n)

let (v) • Let her do it. • Let me think. • Let's go out tonight. letter (n) lettuce (n) level (n) library (n) licence (n) a driving/marriage/TV licence lie (n &v) lie down (phr v) life (n) lift (n & v) • Can you give me a lift, please? (n) • The lift is going up. (n) Please help me to lift this table. (v) light (adj, n & v) lighter (n) a cigarette lighter lightning (n) like (prep & v) likely (adj) limit (n) limited (adj) • a limited choice line (n) • a line on a page

- a clothes line
- a railway line

link (n) look after (phr v) • a link to a website Who's looking after your lion (n) look at (phr v) lip (n) liquid (n) look for (phr v) list (n) look forward to (phr v) listen (v) I'm looking forward to the literature (n) litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter) look out (phr v) Look out! litter (n) little (adj,det & pron) look up (phr v) Look up the meaning of the live (v) live (adj) · live music/sport loose (adj) lively (adj) lorry (n) living room (n) lose (v) load (n) lost (adj) lots / a lot (n) loan (n) local (adj) lottery (n) locate (v) loud (adj) The station is located in the love (n & v) city centre. lovely (adj) location (n) low (adj) lock (n & v) luck (n) locker (n) lucky (adj) logo (n) luggage (n) lonely (adj) lunch (n) long (adj) lunchtime (n) look like (v) luxury (n)

• She looks like her sister.

look (n & v)

baby now?

party!

word in your dictionary.

### Μ

machine (n) mad (adj) Madam (n) made of/from/out of (v) • Her shirt is made of cotton. magazine (n) magic (adj & n) magnificent (adj) mail (n & v) main (adj) main course (n) make (v) make sure (v) make-up (n) male (adj) man (n) manage (v) to manage a business to manage to do something (succeed in) manager (n) mango (n) many (det & pron) map (n) mark (n) market (n) to buy something from a market marriage (n) married (adj) marry (v) marvellous (adj) match (n & v) a box of matches (n) a tennis match (n) This tie matches your shirt. (v)

mate (n) material (n) maths I mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math) matter (n & v) • Is anything the matter? (n) • It doesn't matter. (v) maximum (adj & n) may (mv) maybe (adv) me (pron) meal (n) mean (v) What do you mean? What does it mean? meaning (n) meanwhile (adv) meat (n) mechanic (n) medicine (n) medium (adj) meet (v) meeting (n) melon (n) member (n) membership (n) memory (n) to have a good/poor memory happy memories computer memory mend (v) mention (v) menu (n) mess (n) message (n) messy (adj)

metal (n) method (n) modern methods of teaching metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter) microwave (n) a microwave oven midday (n) middle (n) middle-aged (adj) midnight (n) might (mv) mild (adj) mile (n) milk (n) millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter) million (n) mind (n & v) His mind was on other things. (n) Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v) Mind your head!(v) Who's minding the baby for you? (v) mine (pron) mineral water (n) minimum (adj & n) minus (prep) minute (n) mirror (n) miserable (adj) miss (v) Miss (n) Missing (adj) Mistake (n)

mix (v) mother (n) Mrs (n) mobile (phone) (n) motorcycle (n) Ms (n) model (n) motorbike (n) It's cheap because it's last motor-racing (n) mug (n) year's model. (n) motorway (n) mum (n) • She's a fashion model. (n) mountain (n) museum (n) modern (adj) mouse (n) mushroom (n) moment(n) moustache (n) music (n) money (n) mouth (n) musical (adj) monkey (n) move (v) musician (n) month (n) movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br must (mv) monument (n) Eng:film) multiply (v) mood (n) movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br my (det) moon (n) Eng: film star) myself (pron) more (adv, det & pron) movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br mystery (n) morning (n) Eng: cinema) MP3 player (n) mosquito (n) most (adv, det & pron) Mr (n)

# much (adv, det & pron)

# Ν

name (n & v) negative (adj) night (n) narrow (adj) neighbour (n) nightclub (n) nasty (adj) neighbourhood (n) nightlife (n) national (adj) nephew (n) nightmare (n) nationality (n) nervous (adj) no (adv, det & pron) natural (adj) a nervous person nobody (pron) nature (n) to feel nervous noise (n) nature studies net (n) noisy (adj) navy blue (adj) network (n) none (pron) near (adv, prep & adj) never (adv) noon (n) nearby (adj & adv) new (adj) no one (pron) nearly (adv) normal (adj) news (n) normally (adv) neat (adj) newspaper (n) necessary (adj) next (adj & adv) north (adj, adv & n) neck (n) next to (prep) northeast (adj & n) necklace (n) nice (adj) northern (adj) need (v) niece (n) northwest (adj & n)

nose (n)

not (adv)

note (n & v)

- to write a note (n)
- a ten-pound note (n)
- Please note. (v)

notebook (n)

- notepaper (n)
- nothing (pron)

notice (n & v)

- to read a notice (n)
- until further notice (n)
- Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
   noticeboard (n)
- novel (n)
- now (adv)
- nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv) number (n)

- numbers 5 to 7
- a large number of cars
- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (n)

# 0

object (n)	omelette (n)	operate (v)
obvious (adj)	on (adv & prep)	operation (n)
obviously (adv)	on board (prep phr)	opinion (n)
occasion (n)	on business (prep phr)	opportunity (n)
occupation (n)	once (adv)	opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
ocean (n)	once a year	option (n)
o'clock (adv)	<ul> <li>Ionce saw him dancing.</li> </ul>	or (conj)
of (prep)	one (det & pron)	orange (adj & n)
of course (adv)	on fire (prep phr)	orchestra (n)
off (adv & prep)	on foot (prep phr)	order (conj,n&v)
<ul> <li>It fell off the table. (prep)</li> </ul>	on holiday (prep phr)	<ul> <li>in order to (conj)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The meeting is off. (adv)</li> </ul>	onion (n)	• to put something in order (n)
<ul> <li>I've got the afternoon off.</li> </ul>	online (adv & adj)	<ul> <li>to order a meal (v)</li> </ul>
(adv)	<ul> <li>to book/buy something</li> </ul>	ordinary (adj)
offer (n & v)	online (adv)	organisation (n)
office (n)	<ul> <li>an online printer (adj)</li> </ul>	organise (v)
officer (n)	only (adj & adv)	original (adj)
often (adv)	on purpose (prep phr)	other (adj, pron & det)
oh (exclam)	on request (prep phr)	otherwise (adv)
oh dear! (exclam)	on sale (prep phr)	ought (mv)
oil (n)	on time (prep phr)	our (det)
OK / O.K./ okay (adj & exclam)	onto (prep)	ours (pron)
old (adj)	open (adj & v)	ourselves (pron)
old-fashioned (adj)	opening hours (n pi)	out (adv)
olive (n)	opera (n)	outdoor (adj)
	- 、 <i>、</i>	

outdoors (adv) out of (prep) out of date (prep phr) out of order (prep phr) out of work (prep phr) outside (adv,adj & prep) oven (n) over (adv & prep)

- I'm going over the road. (prep)

- 1

- over 40 people (more than) (adv)
- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying ٠ over the roof of the school. (prep) overnight (adj & adv)

owe (v)

own (adj, pron & v)

- my own pen (adj)
- on my own (pron)
- to own a car (v)

owner (n)

park (n & v)	passport (n)
<ul> <li>a public park (n)</li> </ul>	password (n)
<ul> <li>to park a car (v)</li> </ul>	past (adj, n & prep)
parking (n)	<ul> <li>the past few weeks (adj)</li> </ul>
parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br	<ul> <li>in the past (n)</li> </ul>
Eng:car park)	<ul> <li>It's half past one. (prep)</li> </ul>
parrot (n)	pasta (n)
part (n)	path (n)
<ul> <li>a part of something (n)</li> </ul>	patient (adj & n)
partly (adv)	<ul> <li>to be patient (adj)</li> </ul>
particular (adj)	<ul> <li>a hospital patient (n)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>I love this CD - in particular</li> </ul>	pattern (n)
the last song.	pause (v)
partner (n)	pavement (n)
part time (adv)	pay (n & v)
part-time (adj)	PC (personal computer) (n)
party (n)	pea (n)
<ul> <li>a birthday party</li> </ul>	peace (n)
<ul> <li>a political party</li> </ul>	peaceful (adj)
pass (n & v)	peach (n)
<ul> <li>Several cars passed.</li> </ul>	peak (n)
<ul> <li>to pass the sugar</li> </ul>	peanut (n)
<ul> <li>to pass an examination</li> </ul>	pear (n)
passenger (n)	pedestrian (n)
	<ul> <li>a public park (n)</li> <li>to park a car (v)</li> <li>parking (n)</li> <li>parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br</li> <li>Eng:car park)</li> <li>parrot (n)</li> <li>part (n)</li> <li>a part of something (n)</li> <li>partly (adv)</li> <li>particular (adj)</li> <li>I love this CD - in particular the last song.</li> <li>partner (n)</li> <li>part time (adv)</li> <li>part-time (adj)</li> <li>party (n)</li> <li>a birthday party</li> <li>a political party</li> <li>pass (n &amp; v)</li> <li>Several cars passed.</li> <li>to pass the sugar</li> <li>to pass an examination</li> </ul>

peel (v) photo(graph) (n) pen (n) pence (n pi) pencil (n) pencil case (n) penfriend (n) penguin (n) pick (v) penny (n) people (n pi) pepper (n) to pass the pepper (spice) • red peppers (vegetable) per (prep) percent (adv) pie (n) perfect (adj) perform (v) performance (n) performer (n) perfume(n) pig (n) perhaps (adv) pile (n) period (n) pill (n) permanent (adj) permission(n) pilot (n) permit (v) • Dogs are not permitted here. permitted (adj) person (n) pipe (n) personal (adj) personally (adv) pity (n) persuade (v) pet (n) petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas) petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station) pharmacy (n) phone (n & v) photo (n) photocopy (n)

photographer (n) photography (n) phrase (n) physics (n) piano (n) pick up (phr v) • I picked up a pencil. I'll pick up my sister from the station. picnic (n) picture (n) piece (n) a piece of cheese to break into small pieces • a piece of furniture/advice pillow (n) pin (n & v) pineapple (n) pink (adj & n) pirate (n) It's a pity you couldn't come to the party - it was great. pizza (n) place (n) a safe place (n) I've lost my place in the book. (n) third place in a race (n) • London is a big place. (n) plain (adj) It's plain to me. (clear)

• a plain T-shirt (no design) plan (n & v) a street plan (n) a plan to do something (n) plane (n) planet (n) plant (n & v) plastic (adj & n) plate (n) platform (n) play (n & v) • a play at the theatre (n) children playing (v) to play football (v) to play the guitar (v) to play a CD (v) to play the part of someone (act)(v)player (n) playground (n) pleasant (adj) please (exclam & v) • Come in, please. (exclam) to please someone (v) pleased (adj) pleasure (n) plenty (pron) plug (n) a plug for the bath an electrical plug plus (prep & conj) p.m. (adv) pocket (n) pocket money (n) poem (n) poet (n) poetry (n) point (n & v) to point at something (v)

The pencil has no point on it.

(n)

police (n) policeman (n) police officer (n) police station (n) polite (adj) political (adj) politician (n) politics (n) pollution (n) pool (n) a swimming-pool poor (adj) She is very poor. (financial) • the poor man (sympathy) pop (n) pop song/music/star/group popular (adj) population (n) port (n) position (n) positive (adj) possibility (n) possible (adj) possibly (adv) post (n & v) • to post a letter (v) • to send it by post (n) postcard (n) poster (n) postman (n) post office (n) postpone (v) pot (n) potato (n) pound (£) (n) pour (v) powder (n) power (n) powerful (adj) practice (n)

pray (v) prayer (n) predict (v) prefer (v) pregnant (adj) preparation (n) prepare (v) prepared (adj) prescription (n) medicine on a prescription present (adj & n) to be present (adj) • at the present time (adj) That will be all for the present. (n) I got some lovely birthday presents. (n) presentation (n) president(n) press (v) to press a button to press a suit pretty (adj & adv) prevent (v) previous (adj) previously (adv) price (n) primary school (n) prince (n) princess (n) principal (adj) print (v) • to print a document printer (n) prison (n) prisoner (n) private (adj) prize (n) probably (adv) problem (n)

produce (v) product (n) profession (n) professional (n) professor (n) program(me) (n) TV programme computer program progress (n) project (n) promise (n & v) to promise to do something (v) to keep a promise (n) promote (v) pronounce (v) to pronounce a word correctly pronunciation (n) proper (adj) property (n) protect (v) proud (adj) prove (v) provide (v) public (adj & n) public opinion (adj) to make something public (adj) • to be open to the public (n) public transport (n) publish (v) pull (v) pullover(n) pump (n) petrol/bike pump punish (v) pupil(n) puppy (n) pure (adj)

practise (v) (n =Am Eng)

purple (adj & n)

purpose (n)

He did it on purpose.
 (deliberately)

purse (n)

push (n & v)

put(v)

- put away (phr v)
- He put the book away.

put down (phr v)

• She put her name down.

put off (phr v)

• The meeting was put off until the following week.

put on (phr v)

- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn't want to put on weight.

put out (phr v)

• The fire was quickly put out.

put through (phr v)

- Can you put me through to the manager, please?
- put up (phr v)
- The company had to put up its prices.

puzzle (n)

pyjamas (n pi)

Q		
qualification (n)	<ul> <li>the question being</li> </ul>	quite (adv)
qualified (adj)	discussed (subject)	Are you quite sure?
quality (n)	questionnaire(n)	<ul> <li>quite old</li> </ul>
quantity (n)	queue (n)	quiz (n)
quarter (n)	quick (adj)	
queen (n)	quickly (adv)	
question (n)	quiet (adj)	
<ul> <li>to ask a question</li> </ul>	quit (v)	

# R

rabbit (n)	realise (v)	regards (n)
race (n & v)	<ul> <li>He realised it was true.</li> </ul>	region (n)
<ul> <li>to win a race (n)</li> </ul>	realistic (adj)	register (v)
<ul> <li>to race against fast runners</li> </ul>	really (adv)	<ul> <li>He registered with a new</li> </ul>
(compete) (v)	reason (n)	doctor. (v)
<ul> <li>to race home quickly (run)</li> </ul>	reasonable (adj)	registration (n)
(v)	reasonably (adv)	regret (n & v)
racket (n)	rebuild (v)	regular (adj)
<ul> <li>tennis racket</li> </ul>	receipt (n)	relation (n)
radio (n)	receive (v)	<ul> <li>to visit a relation</li> </ul>
rail (n)	recent (adj)	relationship (n)
<ul> <li>to go by rail</li> </ul>	reception (n)	relative (n)
railway (n)	receptionist (n)	<ul> <li>a relative came to stay</li> </ul>
rain (n & v)	recipe (n)	relax (v)
raincoat (n)	recognise (v)	relaxation (n)
rainforest (n)	recommend (v)	relaxed (adj)
raise (v)	<ul> <li>to recommend</li> </ul>	reliable (adj)
<ul> <li>to raise your arm</li> </ul>	someone/something	religion (n)
<ul> <li>to raise prices</li> </ul>	record (n & v)	remain (v)
range (n)	<ul> <li>to keep a record (n)</li> </ul>	remember (v)
rap (n)	<ul> <li>to break a record (n)</li> </ul>	remind (v)
rare (adj)	<ul> <li>to record a song (v)</li> </ul>	remote control (n)
rarely (adv)	recording (n)	remove (v)
rather (adv)	recover (v)	rent (n & v)
• She's rather tall for her age.	<ul> <li>to recover from an illness</li> </ul>	repair (n & v)
<ul> <li>I'd rather go to the cinema</li> </ul>	recycle (v)	repeat (v)
than the theatre	<ul> <li>I don't recycle as much as I</li> </ul>	replace (v)
<ul> <li>Shall we stay in tonight,</li> </ul>	should.	reply (n & v)
rather than go out?	recycled (adj)	report (n & v)
raw (adj)	recycling (n)	reporter (n)
<ul> <li>raw meat</li> </ul>	red (adj)	request (n & v)
reach (v)	reduce (v)	require (v)
read (v)	refreshments (n pi)	rescue (n & v)
reader (n)	refrigerator (n)	research (v)
reading (n)	refund (n)	reservation (n)
ready (adj)	refuse (v)	reserve (n & v)
real (adj)	regarding (prep)	She was a reserve for the
		team. (n)

 to reserve a seat (v) resort (n) respect (n & v) responsible (adj) rest (n & v) • a rest from work (n) • the rest of them (n) • The doctor told her to rest. (v) restaurant (n) result (n) retire (v) return (n & v) • to return home (v) • a return (ticket) (n) review (n) revise (v) revision (n) reward (n) rice (n) rich (adj) ride (n & v) rider (n) right (adj, adv & n) • the right time (correct) (adj) the right person for the job (suitable) (adj) my right foot (adj) • Everything will be all right. (adi) • Go right there. (directly) (adv)

• Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv) • the right to vote (n) right-hand (adj) ring (n & v) • stand in a ring (n) • a wedding ring (n) • Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n) • Suddenly the bell rang. (v) ring back (phr v) ring up (phr v) • to telephone somebody rise (v) • The sun rises in the east. Prices are rising. river (n) road (n) roast (adj & v) rob (v) rock (n) • rock (music) (n) • a hard piece of rock (n) role (n) roll (n) • a roll of film (n) • a bread roll (n) romance (n) romantic (adj) roof (n) room (n) the sitting room

• There's lots of room in here.

rose (n)

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He ran out of time and didn't

run out (phr v)

finish.

rough (adj) a rough road a rough idea rough work round (adj, adv & prep) a round object (adj) the wrong way round (adv) to sit round a table (prep) roundabout (n) route (n) routine (n) row (n) a row of seats rubber (n) • a rubber (eraser) rubbish (n) rude (adj) rug (n) rugby (n) ruin (n) rule (n & v) • the rules of grammar (n) • to rule a country (v) ruler (n) draw a line using a ruler run (v) • to run in a race to run a business runner (n) running (n)

# S

sad(adj) safe (adj) to be safe from harm safely (adv) sail (n & v) sailing (n) salad (n) salary (n) sale (n) salesman/saleswoman (n) salmon (n) salt (n) same (adj, pron & adv) at the same time (adj) • Your watch is the same as mine.(pron) You should treat everyone the same.(adv) sand (n) sandal (n) sandwich (n) satisfactory (adj) satisfied (adj) sauce (n) saucepan (n) saucer (n) sausage (n) save (v) to save someone to save money to save time say (v) to say something to someone • I really can't say. (give an

- I really can't say. (give an opinion)
- scared (adj)

scarf (n) scary (adj) scene (n) scenery (n) school (n) schoolchild (n) science (n) science fiction (n) scientific (adj) scientist (n) scissors (n pi) scooter (n) score (n & v) • The score was 3-0. (n) • to score a goal (v) scream (n & v) screen (n) sculpture (n) sea (n) search (n & v) seaside (n) season (n) seat(n) seat belt (n) second (adv, det & n) • She came second and won silver.(adv) • This is the second time you've been late. (det) sixty seconds in a minute (n) secondary (adj) secondary school second-hand (adj & adv) secret (adj & n) secretary (n)

### see (v)

- to see something (with the eyes)
- to see the joke (understand)
- to see someone about a problem (consult) seem (v) select (v) selfish (adj) self-service (adj) sell(v) send (v) sense (n) sensible (adj) sentence (n) words in a sentence separate (adj) series(n) a TV series serious (adj) a serious person a serious illness seriously (adv) serve (v) to serve in a shop server (n) a file server service (n) a bus service customer service session (n) in a school, gym set (n & v) set off (phr v) • She set off early for work.

(n)

section

security (n)

set out (phr v) They set out on the long journey. set up (phr v) Her mother helped her to set up in business. several (det & pron) sew (v) sex (n) the male/female sex ٠ shade (n) • to sit in the shade shadow (n) shake (v) shall (mv) shame (n) shampoo (n) shape (n) share (v) shark (n) sharp (adj) a sharp knife a sharp corner a sharp picture • shave (v) she (pron) sheep (n) sheet (n) sheets on a bed • a sheet of paper information sheet • shelf (n) shine (v) shiny (adj) ship(n) shirt (n) shock(n) • to suffer from shock (n) shocked (adj)

shocking (adj) shoe (n) shoot (v) to shoot at the goal shop (n & v) shop assistant (n) shopping (n) shore (n) short (adj) shortly (adv) shorts (n pi) • a pair of shorts should (mv) shoulder (n) shout (n & v) show (n & v) a film show (n) • Show it to me. (v) The picture shows a village. (v) It shows that they care. (v) • shower (n) a shower of rain • to have a shower shut (adj & v) shy(adj) sick (adj) side (n) sight (n) · Her sight is better with glasses. in sight, out of sight sightseeing (n) sign (n & v) • a road sign (n) to sign a document (v) • no sign of life (n) • signs of winter (n) • signal (n & v)

signature (n) signpost (n) silence (n) silent (adj) silk (adj & n) silly (adj) silver (adj & n) similar (adj) simple (adj) since (conj & prep) sincerely (adv) Yours sincerely sing (v) singer (n) singing (n) single (n & adj) a single (ticket) to Manchester (n) to be single (unmarried) (adj) • a single room (adj) sink (n & v) • a kitchen sink (n) The ship began to sink. (v) sir (n) Yes, sir! sister (n) sit (v) sit down (phr v) site (n) sitting room (n) situated (adj) situation (n) size (n) skate (n & v) skateboard (n & v) skateboarding (n) skating (n) ski (n & v) skiing (n)

skill (n) skin (n) skirt (n) sky (n) sleep (n & v) sleeve (n) slice (n) slim (adj) slip (v) • to slip on the ice slow (adj) slowly (adv) small (adj) smart (adj) a smart idea (Am Eng) smart clothes smell (n & v) smile (n & v) smoke (n & v) smoking (n) smooth (adj) a smooth surface (level) • a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable) snack(n) snake(n) snow (n & v) snowboard (n & v) snowboarding (n) so (adv & conj) soap (n) soap opera (n) soccer (n) sociable (adj) social (adj) society (n) sock (n) sofa (n) soft (adj) a soft material a soft drink software (n) soldier (n)

solution (n) solve (n) some (det & pron) somebody (pron) somehow (adv) someone (pron) something (pron) sometimes (adv) somewhere (adv) son (n) song (n) soon (adv) l'llcome soon. as soon as I can sore (adj) sorry (adj) sort (n) the same sort so-so (adj) soul (n) sound (n & v) the sound of music (n) It sounds like/as if...(v) • soup (n) sour (adj) • a sour taste south (adj & adv, n) southeast (adj & n) southern (adj) southwest (adj & n) souvenir (n) space (n) • a parking space write in the spaces • not enough space outer space • spare (adj & v) • spare cash, spare time (adj) to spare the time (v) ٠ sparkling (adj) Sparkling water, please.

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speak (v) speaker (n) special (adj) spectacular (adj) speech (n) speed (n) spell (v) spelling (n) spend (v) to spend money/time spice (n) spicy (adj) spill (v) spinach (n) spite (n) • in spite of split up (phr v) • She's just split up with her boyfriend. spoil (v) spoon (n) sport (n) sports centre (n) spot (n) spy (n) square (adj & n) • a square room (adj) • a market square (n) squash (n) stadium (n) staff (n) stage (n) to perform on a stage stairs (n pi) stall (n) market stall stamp (n) • a postage stamp stand (v) star (n) stars in the sky (n) •

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a film star (n) • It's stopped raining. (v) • start (n & v) The rain stopped me from a good start (n) going out. (v) • to start a race (v) store (n) station (n) • a department store (n) a bus/fire/radio station storm (n) statue (n) story (n) stay (n & v) straight (adj & adv) to stay to dinner (v) to go straight on (adv) to stay with friends (v) a straight road (adj) to stay looking young (v) strange (adj) • a two-night stay (n) stranger (n) stay behind (phr v) strawberry (n) stream (n) She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the street (n) teacher. stress (n) steak (n) He didn't want the stress of steal (v) a new job. steep (adj) stressed (adj) step (n) stressful (adj) · two steps forward strict (adj) to climb the steps strike (n & v) stick (n & v) • to go on strike (n) a walking stick (n) to strike something (v) to stick two things together stripe (n) (v) strong (adj) sticky (adj) student (n) still (adj & adv) studio (n) I prefer still to sparkling TV/artists/recording studio water. (adj) studies (n pi) • Sit still! (adv) study (n & v) She's still here. (adv) • to study physics (v) stir (v) to study the map (v) stomach (n) Social Studies (n) stomach ache (n) stuff (n) stupid (adj) stone (n) a large stone style (n) a stone bridge stylish (adj) stop (n & v) subject (n) a bus stop (n) the subject of a discussion

• the subject of a sentence a school subject subtract (v) subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground) succeed (v) success (n) successful(adj) such (det) sudden(adj) suddenly (adv) suffer (v) sugar (n) suggest (v) suggestion (n) suit (n) to wear a suit suitable (adj) suitcase (n) sum (n) sun (n) sunbathe (v) sunglasses (n pi) sunny(adj) sunrise (n) sunset (n) sunshine (n) supermarket (n) supper (n) support (n & v) She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n) to support a weight (v) to support a team (v) supporter (n) suppose (v) I suppose it's true. You aren't supposed to drive fast.

 It's supposed to be a good film.

The car stopped. (v)

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sure (adj & adv)

- I'm sure you're right. (adj)
- to make sure (adv)

surf (v)

surfboard (n)

surfing (n)

surname (n)

- surprise (n & v)
- surprised (adj)

surprising (adj)

surround (v)

Г

• The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)
sweatshirt (n)
sweet (adj & n)
sweet food (adj)
a sweet face (adj)
a sweet smell (adj)
to eat a sweet (n)
swim (n & v)
swimmer (n)
swimming (n)
swimming costume (n) (Br Eng)
(Am Eng: bathing suit)

swimming pool (n) swimsuit (n) switch (n & v) • light switch (n)

to switch on a machine (v)

system (n)

#### table (n) take place (v) teacher (n) table-cloth (n) The meeting took place at teaching (n) tablet (n) six. team (n) take up (phr v) table tennis (n) tear (n & v) He decided to take up a Tears ran down her take (v) to take someone's hand new hobby. cheeks. (n) to take someone's things talent (n) to tear a piece of paper (v) (steal/borrow) talented (adj) technique (n) to take a photo technology (n) talk (n & v) to take a long time talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br teenager (n) to take a holiday Eng: chat show) telephone (n & v) takeaway (n) tall (adj) television (TV) (n) take away (v) tap (n) tell (v) Take 15 away from 78. • a cold-water tap (n) to tell a story take care of (v) taste (n & v) to tell someone something • take care of someone. • to have good taste (n) to tell someone to do take off (phr v) to taste food (v) something Do you want to take off • It tastes good. (v) you can't always tell your coat? tasty (adj) temperature(n) The plane takes off at 6. to have a temperature tax (n) take part (in) (v) taxi (n) air temperature Everybody took part in the tea (n) temporary (adj) meeting. teach (v) tennis (n)

tense (n) tent (n) term (n) terrible (adj) terribly (adv) terrific (adj) terrified (adj) test (n & v) text (n & v) textbook (n) text message (n) than (conj & prep) thank (v) thanks (exclam) thank you (exclam) that (conj, det & pron) the (det) theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater) their (det) theirs (pron) them (pron) themselves (pron) then (adv) there (adv) therefore (adv) these (det & pron) they (pron) thick (adj) thief (n) thin (adj) thing (n) think (v) to think about something I think he's left.

- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.

thirsty (adj) this (det & pron) those (det & pron) though (conj) thought (n) to have thoughts about something • to be deep in thought thriller (n) throat (n) through (prep) throw (v) throw away (phr v) He threw away the old TV. thumb (n) thunder (n) thunderstorm (n) tick (n & v) ticket (n) tidy (adj & v) tidy up (phr v) Please tidy up when you've finished. tie (n & v) • a shirt and tie (n) • to tie with string (v) tiger (n) tight (adj) tight shoes tights (n pi) • a pair of tights till (conj & prep) • to wait till the end (prep) • till he comes (conj) time (n & v) • What time is it? (n) • It took a long time. (n) • the last time (n) • Is it time yet? (n)

• Four times five is twenty. (v) timetable (n) tin (n) a tin of peas made of tin tiny (adj) tip (n) • the tip of the pencil a tip for the waitress tired (adj) tiring (adj) tissue (n) title (n) to (prep) toast (n) toast for breakfast today (adv & n) toe (n) together (adv) toilet (n) tomato (n) tomorrow (adv & n) tongue (n) tonight (adv & n) too (adv) • I've been there, too. It's too heavy to lift. tooth/teeth (n) toothache (n) toothbrush (n) toothpaste (n) top (adj & n) top of the class (adj) • at the top of his voice (n) topic (n) total (adj & n) totally (adv) touch (v) tour (n & v) tour guide (n)

tourism (n) tourist (n) tourist information centre (n) tournament(n) toward(s) (prep) towel(n) tower (n) town (n) toy (n) track (n) a race track tracksuit (n) trade (n) traditional (adj) traffic (n) traffic jam (n) traffic light(s) (n) train (n & v) • to travel by train (n) • to train in a skill (v) trainer (n) a pair of trainers • a personal trainer training (n) tram (n) transfer (v) translate (v) translation (n) transport (n) trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:rubbish bin) travel(v) travel agent (n)

tree (n) trend (n) trick (n) trip (n) a weekend trip trouble (n) trousers (n pi) truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry) trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot) • the trunk of a car true (adj) • Is it true? • a true friend trumpet (n) trust (v) • to trust someone truth (n) try (v) to try to do something • to try (out) something try on (phr v) • to try on shoes T-shirt (n) tube(n) a tube of toothpaste tuna (n) tune (n) tunnel(n) turkey (n)

turn (n & v)

- to turn your head (v)
- to turn the page (v)
- It's my turn. (n)
- The wheels began to turn.
   (v)

turn down (phr v)

• Could you turn down the music?

turning (n)

• the first turning on the left turn into (phr v)

- The water had turned into ice.
- turn off (phr v)
- She turned off the engine. turn on (phr v)

• Can you turn on the TV?

- turn up (phr v)
  - Turn up the radio I can hardly hear it.

twice (adv)

twin (n)

type (n & v)

- a type of person (n)
- to type a letter (v)

typical (adj) typically (adv)

tyre (n)

## U

ugly (adj) umbrella (n) unable (adj) unbelievable (adj) uncle (n) uncomfortable (adj) under (prep) • under the bed under £10.00 • underground (adj & n) • underground trains (adj) to travel by underground (n) underline (v) underneath (prep) underpants (n) understand (v) underwear (n) undress (v) unemployed (adj) unemployment (n) unexpected (adj) unfair (adj) unfit (adj) unforgettable (adj) unfortunately (adv) unfriendly (adj) unhappy (n) unhealthy (adj)

uniform (n) union (n) unit (n) unkind (adj) unknown (adj) unimportant (adj) uninterested (adj) uninteresting (adj) universe (n) university (n) unless (conj) unlikey (adj) unlucky (adj) unnecessary (adj) unpack (v) unpleasant (adj) until (prep & conj) unusual (adv) unwell (adj) up (adv & prep) to walk up the hill (prep) Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv) • Lift your head up. (adv) Speak up, please. (adv) update (n & v) upload (n) upon (prep)

- once upon a time
- That depends upon when you finish.

upper (adj) upset (adj) upstairs (adj & adv) up to (prep phr) up to six people up to date (prep phr) urgent (adj) urgently (adv) us (pron) use (n & v) • Can you use a computer? (v) • It's for the use of teachers only. (n) • Is this any use to you? (n) used to (v) I used to cycle a lot when I was younger. I'm not used to getting up early. useful (adj) user(n) usual (adj) usually (adv)

## V

v/versus (prep)	vegetarian (n & adj)	virus (n)
<ul> <li>Manchester United v</li> </ul>	vehicle (n)	<ul> <li>a computer virus</li> </ul>
Liverpool	very (adv)	visa (n)
valley (n)	vet (n)	visit (n & v)
valuable (adj)	via (prep)	visitor (n)
value (n)	video (n & v)	vocabulary (n)
van (n)	video clip (n)	voice (n)
vanilla (n)	video game (n)	volleyball(n)
variety (n)	view (n)	volume (n)
various (adj)	<ul> <li>a beautiful view</li> </ul>	vote (n & v)
vase (n)	village (n)	vowel (n)
vegetable (n)	violin (n)	

## W

wage(s) (n) wait (n & v) waiter (n) waiting room (n) waitress (n) wake (v) wake up (phr v) walk (n & v) walking (n) wall (n) wallet (n) want (v) war (n) wardrobe (n) warm (adj) warn (v) warning (n) wash (n & v) wash up (phr v) washing machine (n)

washing-up (n)	we (p
<ul> <li>to do the washing-up</li> </ul>	weak
waste (adj & v)	•
watch (n & v)	•
<ul> <li>My watch keeps good time.</li> </ul>	•
(n)	wear
<ul> <li>I watched TV last night. (v)</li> </ul>	• Y
water (n & v)	()
waterfall (n)	• N
wave (n & v)	weath
<ul> <li>waves at sea (n)</li> </ul>	weath
<ul> <li>to wave goodbye (v)</li> </ul>	web (
way (n)	webc
<ul><li>Is this the way?</li></ul>	web p
<ul> <li>the wrong way</li> </ul>	webs
<ul> <li>a long way</li> </ul>	wedd
<ul> <li>to stand in the way</li> </ul>	week
<ul> <li>That's the way to do it.</li> </ul>	week
<ul> <li>way of life</li> </ul>	week
<ul> <li>way in, way out</li> </ul>	

oron)

- k (adj)
- to feel weak
- a weak excuse wear (v)
- to wear a dress

out (phr v & adj)

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
- My shoes are worn out. (adj)

her (n)

- her forecast (n)
- (n)
- cam (n)
- page (n)
- site (n)
- ding (n)
- k (n)
- kday (n)
- kend (n)

weekly (adj & adv) a weekly magazine (adj) to phone home twice weekly (adv) weigh (v) weight (n) welcome (n & v) a warm welcome (n) • • Welcome to London! (v) well (adj, adv & exclam) I'm very well, thanks. (adj) • to behave very well (adv) • Shake the bottle well. (adv) • Well, here we are. (exclam) well done! (adv) well-dressed (adj) well-known (adj) well made / well-made (adv & adj) west (adj, adv & n) western (adj) wet (adj) wet clothes • wet weather whale (n) what (det & pron) whatever (pron & det) wheel (n) wheelchair (n) when (adv) whenever (conj) where (adv & conj) wherever (conj) whether (conj) which (pron & det) while, whilst (conj) white (adj)

who (pron) whole (adj & n) whose (det & pron) why (adv) wide (adj) a wide road wife (n) wild (adj) wildlife (n) will (mv) willing (adj) win (v) wind (n) A strong wind was blowing. window (n) windscreen (n) windsurfing (n) windy (n) wing (n) a bird's wing the wing of an aeroplane winner (n) wise (adj) wish (n & v) Best wishes. (n) • Wish me luck. (v) • I wish you were here. (v) with (prep) within (prep) without (prep) woman (n) wonder (v) • I wonder what he said. wonderful (adj) wood (n) to be made of wood

• in a large wood

wooden (adj) wool (n) word (n) · words in a sentence • He didn't say a word. work (n & v) school work (n) to work for a living (v) hard work (n) to be out of work (n) worker (n) working (adj) workout (n) I like a good workout at the gym. work out (phr v) I work out at the gym every day. world (n) worried (adj) worry (n & v) worse (adj & adv) worst (adj & adv) worth (adj) would (mv) wow (exclam) wrap (up) (v & phr v) to wrap (up) a parcel write (v) write down (phr v) write down an address writer (n) writing (n) written (adj) wrong (adj)

# <u>Y</u>

yard (n)	yet (adv)	young (adj)
yeah (exclam)	yoga (n)	your (det)
year (n)	yoghurt (n)	yours (pron)
yellow (adj)	you (pron)	yourself (pron)
yes (adv)	you know (exclam)	youth (n)
yesterday (adv)		

Ζ

zebra (n) zero (n) zone (n) zoo (n)

#### Appendix 1

### Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

**Ordinal numbers** first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### Countries, languages and nationalities

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

## **Topic Lists**

#### **Clothes and Accessories**

#### Colours

gold	orange	silver
golden	pink	yellow
green	purple	white
grey	red	
	golden green	golden pink green purple

#### **Communications and Technology**

access address <i>at!</i> @ blog blogger by post calculator call(v) call back CD (player) CD-Rom chat chat room click <b>(v)</b> computer connect	delete dial dial up digital camera disc/disk dot download <b>(n</b> & v) drag DVD (player) electronic(s) email engaged enter envelope equipment	file hang up hardware headline homepage install internet invent invent inventon IT keyboard laptop (computer) machine message mobile phone	mouse mat MP3 player net online operator parcel password PC phone photograph photograph photography postcard print printer program(me) reply
connection	fax	mouse	ring

ring up screen server software switch off switch on talk telephone text text message turn off turn on upload video clip volume

web webcam web page website

#### Education

absent advanced arithmetic art beginner bell biology blackboard book bookshelf break(time) break up certificate chemistry class classroom clever coach	course curriculum degree desk dictionary diploma drama economics elementary essay geography history handwriting homework information instructions intermediate instructor IT
college	know
composition	laboratory (lab)

language learn lesson level library mark mathematics math(s) music nature studies note notice board pencil case photography physics practice (n) practise (v) primary school project pupil qualification

read register remember rubber ruler school science secondary school student studies study (v) subject teach teacher technology term test university

#### **Entertainment and Media**

act (v) action actor actress ad admission adventure advert advertisement art article audience ballet band board game book camera card cartoon celebrity CD (player) CO-Rom channel

chat show chess cinema circus classical music comedy comic competition concert dance dancer disc disco display DJ / disc jockey documentary drama draw drawing DVD (player) entrance exhibition exit

festival film film maker film star fireworks folk music fun go out group guitar quitarist headline hero heroine hip hop hit song horror instrument interval interview(er) jazz music journalist keyboard

laugh listen to look at magazine magic MP3 player museum music musician news newspaper opera orchestra paint painter perform performance performer play poem pop music programme quiz

recording review rock music romantic	row scene screen series	soap opera stage star studio	talk show television thriller video
Environment			
bottle bank climate change gas <b>(Am Eng)</b>	litter petrol <b>(Br Eng)</b> pollution	public transport recycle recycled	recycling rubbish (bin) traffic Uam)
Food and Drink			
apple bake (v) banana barbecue <b>(n</b> & v) bean biscuit bitter <b>(adj)</b> boil <b>(v)</b> boiled bottle bowl box bread break breakfast broccoli bunch (of bananas) burger butter cabbage cafe <i>I</i> cafe cafeteria cake can (of beans) candy canteen carrot cereal cheese chef chicken chilli chips chocolate coconut coffee cola cook <b>(n</b> & v) cooker	cookie corn cream cucumber cup curry cut delicious dessert diet dinner dish drink duck eat egg fish flavour flour food fork French fries fresh fridge fried fruit fruit juice fry frying pan garlic glass grape grill <b>(n</b> & v) grilled herbs honey hot hungry ice ice cream	ingredients jam jug juice kitchen knife lamb lemon lemonade lettuce lunch main course meal meat melon menu microwave (n) milk mineral water mushroom oil omelette onion orange pan pasta pea pan pasta pea peach peanut pear pepper picnic pie piece of cake pineapple pizza plate potato recipe refreshments	rice roast (v & adj) roll salad salmon salt sandwich sauce saucepan saucer sausage slice (n) snack soft drink soup sour spicy spinach spoon steak strawberry sugar sweet (adj & n) takeaway taste tasty tea thirsty toast tomato tuna turkey vegetable vegetarian waiter waitress wash up yog(h)urt

#### Health, Medicine and Exercise

aggidant	dongor	head	problem
accident ache	danger dangerous	headache	recover
ambulance	dead	health	rest <b>(n</b> & v)
ankle	dentist	hear (v)	run
	die	heart	shoulder
appointment arm	diet	heel	sick
	doctor	hospital	skin
aspirin	ear	hurt	soap
baby bandage	earache	ill	sore throat
bleed (v)	emergency	illness	stomach
blood (n)	exercise	injure	stomach ache
body	eye	keep fit	stress
body bone	face	knee	swim
brai	fall	leg	tablet
break	feel better/ill/sick	lie down	take exercise
breath	fever	medicine	temperature
breathe	finger	nose	thumb
check	fit	nurse	tired
chemist	flu	operate	toes
chin	foot	operation	tooth
clean	get better/worse	pain	toothache
cold (n)	go jogging	, painful	toothbrush
comb	gym	patient (n)	walk
cough <b>(n</b> & v)	gymnastics	pharmacy	well(adj)
cut	hair	pill	
damage	hand	prescription	
Ū			
Hobbies and Leisure	e		
barbecue	dance	hobby	painting
beach	dancing	holidays	park
bicycle	doll	jogging	party
bike	draw drawing	join in	photograph
camera	DVD (player)	keen on	picnic
camp	facilities	keep fit	playground
camping	fan	magazine	quiz
campsite	festival	member(ship)	sculpture
CD (player)	fiction	model	sightseeing
chess	gallery	museum	slide
club		music	sunbathe
collect(or)	go out	musician	tent
collection	guitar	nightlife	
computer	hang out	opening hours	
a mula a	hiro	naint	

paint

hire

cruise

#### House and Home

accommodation address air conditioning alarm (fire/car) alarm clock antique apartment armchair balcony basin bath(tub) bathroom bed bedroom bell bin blanket blind block (notice) board bookcase bookshelf bowl box brush bucket bulb candle carpet ceiling cellar central heating chair channel (with TV) chest of drawers clock

computer cooker cottage cupboard curtain cushion desk digital (adj) dining room dish dishwasher door downstairs drawer dustbin duvet DVD (player) electric(al) entrance fan flat flatmate floor freezer fridge frying pan furniture garage garden gas gate grill ground (floor) hall handle heat (v) heater

heating hi-fi home house housewife housework iron jug kettle kev kitchen ladder lamp laptop (computer) lift light (clothes) line living-room lock microwave (n) mirror mug neighbour oil oven pan path pillow pipe plant plug plug in property radio refrigerator remote control

rent repair roof room roommate rubbish safe (adj) seat sheet shelf shower sink sitting room sofa stairs stay (v) step surround switch table tap telephone television toilet towel tower toy TV (screen/set) upstairs (adv) vase video wall washing machine window

#### Language

advanced	elementary	mention	speak
answer	email	message	talk
argue	grammar	pronounce	tell
ask	intermediate	pronunciation	translate
beginner	joke	question	translation
chat	letter	say	vocabulary
communicate	mean	sentence	word
communicate	mean	sentence	word
communication	meaning	shout	

#### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able afraid alone amazed amazing amusing amusing angry annoyed anxious ashamed awful bad beautiful better bored boring bossy brave brilliant busy calm careful challenging cheerful clear	delighted depressed different difficult disappointed disappointing easy embarrassed embarrassing excellent excited exciting famous fantastic favourite fine fit fond free frightened friendly funny generous gentle glad good	intelligent interested interesting jealous keen kind lazy lovely lucky mad married miserable modern negative nervous nice noisy normal old old-fashioned ordinary original patient personal pleasant poor	reliable rich right rude sad satisfied serious slim slow small smart sorry soft special strange strong stupid sure surprised sweet tall terrible tired true typical unable
careful	funny	original	terrible
	0	•	
	0	•	
	0		
clever	great	positive	unhappy
confident	guilty	pretty	unusual
confused	happy	quick	useful
confusing	hard	quiet	well
cool	healthy	ready	wonderful
crazy	heavy	real	worried
cruel	high	realistic	wrong
curious	hungry	reasonable	young
cute	important	relaxed	-

#### Places: Buildings

apartment block / apartment building bank centre bookshop bookstore building cafe / cafe cafeteria castle cinema clinic	college cottage department store disco elevator entranc e exit factory flat gallery garage	guest-house hospital hotel house library lift museu m office palace police station post office prison	ruin school shop sports stadium supermarket swimming pool theatre tourist information centre tower
clinic club	garage grocery store	prison railway station	tower university

#### Places: Countryside

area	field	path	sea
bay	forest	port	seaside
beach	harbour	railway	sky
campsite	hill	rainforest	stream
canal	island	region	valley
cliff	lake	river	village
desert	land	rock	waterfall
earth	mountain	sand	wood
farm	ocean	scenery	

#### Places: Town and City

apartment building airport booking office bridge bus station bus stop car park cash maching	cashpoint city centre corner crossing crossroads fountain market motorway	park pavement petrol station playground road roundabout route shopping centre	square station street subway town tunnel turning underground
cash machine	monument	signpost	Z00

#### Services

bank	doctor	library	swimming pool
cafe / cafe	gallery	museum	theatre
cafeteria	garage	post office	tourist information
cinema	hairdresser	restaurant	
dentist	hotel	sports centre	

#### Shopping

ad advert advertise advertisement assistant bargain bill book buy cash cent change cheap cheque choose	close (v) closed collect complain cost <b>(n &amp; v)</b> credit card customer damaged dear department store deposit dollar euro exchange	expensive for sale hire inexpensive label logo luxury money order pay (for) penny pound price reasonable receipt	reduce reduced rent reserve return save second-hand sell shop shop assistant shopper shopping spend supermarket
Sport			try on
athlete	extreme sports (sports) facilities	point(s) practice <b>(n)</b>	surf athletics surfboard
badminton	fishing	practise (v)	surfboarding
ball	fitness	prize	surfing
baseball	football	race	swim
basketball	football player	race track	swimming
bat	game	racing	swimming
bathing suit	goal	racket	costume
beach	goalkeeper	reserve (n)	swimming pool
bicycle	golf	rest (n & v)	swimsuit
bike	gym	ride <b>(n</b> & v)	table tennis
boat	gymnastics	rider	take part
boxing	helmet	riding	team
catch (v)	highjump	rugby	tennis
champion	hit <b>(v)</b>	run <b>(n &amp; v)</b>	tennis player
championship	hockey	running	throw (v)
changing room	horse-riding	sail <b>(n &amp; v)</b>	ticket
climb (v)	ice hockey	sailing	tired
climbing	ice skating	score	track
club	instructor	sea	tracksuit
coach (n)	jogging	season	trainer(s)
compete	join in	shoot(ing)	train(ing)
competition	kick (v)	shorts	versus /v
competitor	kit	skateboard	volleyball
contest	league	skating	walk (v)
court	locker (room)	skiing	watch <b>(v)</b>
cricket	long jump	snowboard	water skiing
cycling	luck	snowboarding	win
cyclist	match	soccer	workout
dancing	member	sport(s)	yoga
diving	motor-racing	sports centre	
enter (a	net	squash	
competition)	play <b>(v)</b>	stadium	

#### **The Natural World**

air animal autumn beach bee bird branch bush butterfly cave cliff climate coast continent country countryside desert dolphin donkey duck earth east elephant environmental	explore(r) fall <b>(Am Eng)</b> farmland field fire fish flood flower forest freeze frog fur giraffe grass grow hill hot ice island jungle kangaroo lake land leaf	lion monkey moon mosquito mountain mouse/mice nature north parrot penguin planet plant pollution rabbit rainforest range river rock sand scenery sea shark sky south space	spring star stone summer sun sunrise sunset sunshine tiger tree valley water waterfall waves west wild wildlife winter wood wool world zebra
<b>Time</b> afternoon a.m. / p.m.	evening half (past)	monthly morning	today tomorrow
appointment	holidays	night	tonight
autumn	hour	noon o'clock	week
birthday century	January - December meeting	past	weekday weekend
clock	midnight	quarter (past / to)	weekly
daily	minute	second	winter
date	moment	spring	working hours
day	Monday - Sunday	summer	year
diary	month	time	yesterday
alary	monut		yoolorday

#### **Travel and Transport**

abroadbackpackeraccommodationbackpacking(aero) / (air)planebagairlinebaggageairportbicycle / bikeambulanceboard (v)announcementboarding passarrivalboatarriveborderat seabridgebackpackbrochure	bus bus station bus stop by air by land by rail by road by sea cab cabin canal	capital city car car alarm car park case catch (v) change (v) charter check in (v) check-in <b>(n)</b> check out (v)
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coach confirm country crossing crossroads currency customs cycle (n & v) cyclist delay delayed deliver depart departure destination direction document(s) dollar double room drive driver driving/driver's licence due duty-free embassy euro exchange rate facilities far fare ferry flight fly foreign

fuel garage gas I gas station (Am Eng) gate guest guide guidebook handlebars harbour helicopter hitchhike hotel immigration iet journey land (v) leave left light lorry luggage machine map mechanic mirror miss motorbike motorway move nationality on board on business on foot on holiday

on time on vacation oil operator overnight park (v) parking lot parking space passenger passport path petrol petrol station pilot platform public transport railroad railway reception repair (v) reservation reserve return (n & v) ride road sign roundabout route sail (v) scooter (bus) service ship sightseeing signpost single room speed

subway suitcase take off taxi tour (n & v) tour guide tourist tourist information centre traffic traffic jam traffic lights train tram translate translation travel trip tunnel tyre/tire underground underground train vehicle visa visit(or) waiting room way wheel window windscreen

#### Weather

blow breeze centigrade cloud cloudy cold cool degrees dry	fog foggy freezing frozen gale get wet heat hot humid	icy lightning mild rain shower snow snowfall storm sun	sunshine temperature thunder(storm) warm weather wet wind windy
forecast	ice	sunny	

#### Work and Jobs

actor actress application apply architect army artist assistant athlete babysitter banker boss break (n) businessman businesswoman butcher cameraman candidate canteen captain career chef chemist cleaner colleague company computer conference contract cook crew customs officer CV dancer dentist department designer

desk detective diary diploma director diver doctor earn email employ (v) employee employer employment engineer explorer factory farm farmer film star fireman football player/ footballer full time goalkeeper guard guest quide hairdresser housewife housework instructions instructor iob journalist judge king laboratory

lawyer lecturer letter librarian manager mechanic meeting message model musician novelist nurse occupation office officer (e.g. prison/police) out of work owner painter part time photographer pilot poet policeman police officer policewoman politician porter postman president profession professional professor (computer) programmer publisher qualification

queen quit receptionist reporter retire retirement sailor salary sales assistant salesman saleswoman scientist secretary security guard shop assistant shopper singer soldier staff student taxi driver teacher tennis player tour guide trade travel agent unemployed uniform wage(s) waiter/waitress work worker