

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

1. Warm-Up & Introduction

Objective: Activate prior knowledge about travel routines.

Instructions:

- *"How long have you been learning English?"*
- *"Have you been working in the tourism industry?"*

Expected answers:

- "I've been learning English for two years."
- "I've been working as a tour guide since 2022."

2. Teaching Section

Grammar Rule:

Present Perfect Continuous = *have/has + been + verb-ing*

- **Use it to talk about actions that started in the past and are still continuing.**

Examples related to tourism:

- "We have been waiting for the tour bus for 30 minutes."
- "She has been guiding tourists since this morning."
- "They have been exploring the rainforest all day."

Time expressions commonly used:

- **for** (a period): for 2 hours, for a long time
- **since** (a specific point): since 9 a.m., since Monday

Use of own materials and questions to be answered to teach and to learn together.

3. Guided Practice

A. Fill in the blanks:

Complete using Present Perfect Continuous:

1. The tourists _____ (wait) at the airport since 5 a.m.
2. I _____ (help) customers all morning.
3. We _____ (organize) this trip for two weeks.
4. She _____ (work) as a receptionist since June.
5. They _____ (take) photos of the volcano for an hour.

B. Match

Match the sentence halves:

A

B

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. The travel agency has been | A. working in that hotel for years. |
| 2. I've been guiding | B. organizing trips to Baños. |
| 3. She has been | C. tourists all week. |

4. Speaking Practice (5 minutes)

Instructions: Pair up students

Each student answers 2 questions:

1. *How long have you been studying tourism?*
2. *What places have you been visiting recently with tourists?*
3. *Have you been learning any other languages?*
4. *What job have you been doing in the tourism field?*

Encourage complete sentence answers.

Graded activity during class time without phones.

Write 5 sentences using the Present Perfect Continuous about your recent activities as a tourism student or worker.