

## PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

### 1. Warm-Up & Introduction

**Objective:** Activate prior knowledge about travel routines.

**Instructions:**

- *"How long have you been learning English?"*
- *"Have you been working in the tourism industry?"*

**Expected answers:**

- "I've been learning English for two years."
- "I've been working as a tour guide since 2022."

### 2. Teaching Section

**Grammar Rule:**

**Present Perfect Continuous** = *have/has + been + verb-ing*

- **Use it to talk about actions that started in the past and are still continuing.**

**Examples related to tourism:**

- "We have been waiting for the tour bus for 30 minutes."
- "She has been guiding tourists since this morning."
- "They have been exploring the rainforest all day."

**Time expressions** commonly used:

- **for** (a period): for 2 hours, for a long time
- **since** (a specific point): since 9 a.m., since Monday

Use of own materials and questions to be answered to teach and to learn together.

### 3. Guided Practice

#### A. Fill in the blanks:

#### Complete using Present Perfect Continuous:

1. The tourists \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) at the airport since 5 a.m.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) customers all morning.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (organize) this trip for two weeks.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a receptionist since June.
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (take) photos of the volcano for an hour.

#### B. Match

#### Match the sentence halves:

**A**

**B**

- |                               |                                     |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. The travel agency has been | A. working in that hotel for years. |
| 2. I've been guiding          | B. organizing trips to Baños.       |
| 3. She has been               | C. tourists all week.               |

### 4. Speaking Practice (5 minutes)

**Instructions:** Pair up students

Each student answers 2 questions:

1. *How long have you been studying tourism?*
2. *What places have you been visiting recently with tourists?*
3. *Have you been learning any other languages?*
4. *What job have you been doing in the tourism field?*

Encourage complete sentence answers.

### Graded activity during class time without phones.

**Write 5 sentences** using the Present Perfect Continuous about your recent activities as a tourism student or worker.